

SIERRA-46

Version 2.0 Revision Date: 2026/05/28 Date of last issue: 2026/01/22
Date of first issue: 2025/01/17 Print Date: 2026/05/28

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : SIERRA-46

Article-No. : 340195

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Lubricants

Restrictions on use : Restricted to professional users.

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company : Klüber Lubrication NA LP
9010 County Road 2120
Tyler, Texas 75707
USA
Phone: +1 903 534 8021
Fax: +1 903 581 4376
info@us.kluber.com

Klüber Lubrication NA LP
32 Industrial Drive
Londonderry, NH 03053
USA
Phone: +1 603 647 4104
Fax: +1 603 647 4106
info@us.kluber.com

E-mail address of person responsible for the SDS : klna-productstewardship@klueber.com

National contact : Klueber Lubrication Korea Ltd.
90, Cheolgangsandan-ro 66beon-gil,
Daesongmyun, Nam-ku, Pohang-si,
Kyungsangbuk-do, 37875,
Korea
Phone : +82-54-278-5151
E-mail : sbkim@klueber.co.kr
www.klueber.co.kr

Emergency telephone number : +82-54-278-5151

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2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS Classification

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard : Category 3

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms : Not applicable
 Signal word : Not applicable
 Hazard statements : H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
 Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**
 P273 Avoid release to the environment.
Disposal:
 P501 Dispose of contents/ container according to waste-related laws

Other hazards which do not result in classification

No data available

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture
 Chemical nature : Mineral oil.
 Synthetic hydrocarbon oil ester oil

Components

Chemical name	Common Name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic	Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic	64742-54-7	>= 40 - < 45
Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene	Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with	68411-46-1	>= 1 - < 2.5

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	2,4,4-trimethylpentane		
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy naphthenic	Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy naphthenic	64742-52-5	< 1
White mineral oil (petroleum)	White mineral oil (petroleum)	8042-47-5	< 1
Lubricating oils (petroleum), C15-30, hydrotreated neutral oil-based	Lubricating oils (petroleum), C15-30, hydrotreated neutral oil-based	72623-86-0	< 1
diphenyl tolyl phosphate	diphenyl tolyl phosphate	26444-49-5	$\geq 0.25 - < 1$
Triphenyl phosphate	Triphenyl phosphate	115-86-6	$\geq 0.025 - < 0.25$
bis(methylphenyl) phenyl phosphate	bis(methylphenyl) phenyl phosphate	26446-73-1	$\geq 0.025 - < 0.25$
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated middle	Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated middle	64742-46-7	< 1
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic	Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic	64742-55-8	< 1

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- In case of eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 10 minutes.
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- In case of skin contact : Take off all contaminated clothing immediately.
Get medical attention immediately if irritation develops and persists.
Wash clothing before reuse.
Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.
Wash off immediately with plenty of water.
- If inhaled : Obtain medical attention.

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- Remove person to fresh air. If signs/symptoms continue, get medical attention.
Keep patient warm and at rest.
If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
Keep respiratory tract clear.
If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration.
- If swallowed : Move the victim to fresh air.
If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
Keep respiratory tract clear.
Do NOT induce vomiting.
Obtain medical attention.
Rinse mouth with water.
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
- Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : None known.
No symptoms known or expected.
- Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable and unsuitable extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media : Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet
- Hazardous combustion products : Carbon oxides
Nitrogen oxides (NOx)
- Specific extinguishing methods : Standard procedure for chemical fires.
Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.
- Special protective equipment for firefighters : In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.
Use personal protective equipment.
Exposure to decomposition products may be a hazard to health.

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6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Evacuate personnel to safe areas.
Use personal protective equipment.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
Do not breathe vapours or spray mist.
Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.
- Environmental precautions : Do not allow contact with soil, surface or ground water.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Advice on safe handling : Do not breathe vapours or spray mist.
Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
For personal protection see section 8.
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.
Wash hands and face before breaks and immediately after handling the product.
Do not get in eyes or mouth or on skin.
Do not get on skin or clothing.
Do not ingest.
Do not repack.
Do not re-use empty containers.
These safety instructions also apply to empty packaging which may still contain product residues.
Keep container closed when not in use.
- Conditions for safe storage : Store in original container.
Keep container closed when not in use.
Keep in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.
Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.
Keep in properly labelled containers.

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8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic	64742-54-7	TWA (Inhalable particulate matter)	5 mg/m ³	ACGIH (2013-03-01)
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy naphthenic	64742-52-5	TWA (Inhalable particulate matter)	5 mg/m ³	ACGIH (2013-03-01)
White mineral oil (petroleum)	8042-47-5	TWA (Inhalable particulate matter)	5 mg/m ³	ACGIH (2013-03-01)
Lubricating oils (petroleum), C15-30, hydrotreated neutral oil-based	72623-86-0	TWA (Inhalable particulate matter)	5 mg/m ³	ACGIH (2025-01-01)
Triphenyl phosphate	115-86-6	TWA	3 mg/m ³	KR OEL (2018-03-20)
		TWA	3 mg/m ³	ACGIH (2025-01-01)
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic	64742-55-8	TWA (Inhalable particulate matter)	5 mg/m ³	ACGIH (2013-03-01)

Other ingredients, which are listed in section 3 but not listed in this section, do not have established occupational exposure limit values.

Engineering measures : Handle only in a place equipped with local exhaust (or other appropriate exhaust).

Personal protective equipment. Among the following personal protective equipment, the PPEs which require safety certification need to be certified by KOSHA.

Respiratory protection : Not required; except in case of aerosol formation.

Filter type : Filter type A-P

Eye protection : Safety glasses with side-shields

Hand protection

Material : Nitrile rubber

Break through time : > 10 min

Protective index : Class 1

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- Remarks : Wear protective gloves. The break through time depends amongst other things on the material, the thickness and the type of glove and therefore has to be measured for each case.
- Skin and body protection : Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place.
- Protective measures : The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.
- Hygiene measures : Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

- Appearance : liquid
- Colour : colourless
- Odour : characteristic
- Odour Threshold : No data available
- pH : Not applicable
- Melting point/ range : No data available
- Boiling point/boiling range : No data available
- Flash point : ≥ 240 °C
Method: open cup
- Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable
- Self-ignition : No data available

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Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	No data available
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	No data available
Vapour pressure	:	< 0.001 hPa (20 °C)
Solubility(ies)		
Water solubility	:	insoluble
Solubility in other solvents	:	No data available
Relative vapour density	:	No data available
Relative density	:	0.866 (20 °C) Reference substance: Water The value is calculated
Density	:	0.87 g/cm ³ (20 °C)
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	:	No data available
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity		
Viscosity, dynamic	:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	:	46 mm ² /s (40 °C)
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Explosive properties	:	Not explosive
Oxidizing properties	:	No data available
Sublimation point	:	No data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical stability and possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Reactivity: No hazards to be specially mentioned. Chemical stability: Stable under normal conditions.
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Possibility of hazardous reactions:
No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

- Conditions to avoid : No conditions to be specially mentioned.
- Incompatible materials : No materials to be especially mentioned.
- Hazardous decomposition products : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure : No data available

Health hazard information

Acute toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product:

- Acute oral toxicity : Remarks: This information is not available.
- Acute inhalation toxicity : Remarks: This information is not available.
- Acute dermal toxicity : Remarks: This information is not available.

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic:

- Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
GLP: yes
- Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5.53 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity
- Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

- Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

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Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal toxicity

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy naphthenic:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
GLP: yes

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5.53 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
GLP: yes
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402
GLP: yes

White mineral oil (petroleum):

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal toxicity

Lubricating oils (petroleum), C15-30, hydrotreated neutral oil-based:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
GLP: yes

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402
GLP: yes

diphenyl tolyl phosphate:

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Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg

Triphenyl phosphate:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 20,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 200 mg/l
Exposure time: 1 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 10,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402

bis(methylphenyl) phenyl phosphate:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, male and female): > 5,000 mg/kg

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat, male and female): > 5,000 mg/kg

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated middle:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401
GLP: yes

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5.53 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402
GLP: yes

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Skin corrosion/irritation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product:

Remarks : This information is not available.

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic:

Species	:	Rabbit
Assessment	:	No skin irritation
Method	:	OECD Test Guideline 404
Result	:	No skin irritation
GLP	:	yes

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

Species	:	Rabbit
Assessment	:	No skin irritation
Method	:	OECD Test Guideline 404
Result	:	No skin irritation

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy naphthenic:

Species	:	Rabbit
Assessment	:	No skin irritation
Method	:	OECD Test Guideline 404
Result	:	No skin irritation

White mineral oil (petroleum):

Species	:	Rabbit
Assessment	:	No skin irritation
Method	:	OECD Test Guideline 404
Result	:	No skin irritation
GLP	:	yes

diphenyl tolyl phosphate:

Species	:	Rabbit
Assessment	:	No skin irritation
Result	:	No skin irritation

Triphenyl phosphate:

Species	:	Rabbit
Assessment	:	No skin irritation
Method	:	OECD Test Guideline 404
Result	:	No skin irritation
GLP	:	yes

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bis(methylphenyl) phenyl phosphate:

||Assessment : No skin irritation

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated middle:

Species : Rabbit
Assessment : No skin irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : No skin irritation

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic:

Species : Rabbit
Assessment : No skin irritation
Result : No skin irritation
GLP : yes

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product:

Remarks : This information is not available.

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic:

||Species : Rabbit
||Result : No eye irritation
||Assessment : No eye irritation
||Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
||GLP : yes

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation
Assessment : No eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy naphthenic:

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation
Assessment : No eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
GLP : yes

White mineral oil (petroleum):

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation

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Assessment : No eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
GLP : yes

diphenyl tolyl phosphate:

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation
Assessment : No eye irritation

Triphenyl phosphate:

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation
Assessment : No eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
GLP : yes

bis(methylphenyl) phenyl phosphate:

Assessment : No eye irritation

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated middle:

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation
Assessment : No eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic:

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation
Exposure time : 48 h
Assessment : No eye irritation
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405
GLP : yes

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Respiratory sensitisation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Skin sensitisation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product:

Remarks : This information is not available.

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Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic:

Species : Guinea pig
Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.
GLP : yes

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

Species : Guinea pig
Assessment : Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals.
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
Result : Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals.

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy naphthenic:

Species : Guinea pig
Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

White mineral oil (petroleum):

Test Type : Buehler Test
Species : Guinea pig
Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.
GLP : yes

diphenyl tolyl phosphate:

Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.
Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

Triphenyl phosphate:

Species : Guinea pig
Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.
GLP : yes

bis(methylphenyl) phenyl phosphate:

Result : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic:

Test Type : Buehler Test

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Species : Guinea pig
Assessment : Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals.
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
Result : Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals.
GLP : no

Carcinogenicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic:

|| Carcinogenicity - Assessment : Not classifiable as a human carcinogen.

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy naphthenic:

|| Carcinogenicity - Assessment : Not classifiable as a human carcinogen.

White mineral oil (petroleum):

|| Carcinogenicity - Assessment : No evidence of carcinogenicity in animal studies.

Triphenyl phosphate:

|| Not applicable

|| Carcinogenicity - Assessment : No evidence of carcinogenicity in animal studies.

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic:

|| Carcinogenicity - Assessment : No evidence of carcinogenicity in animal studies.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Remarks: No data available

Genotoxicity in vivo : Remarks: No data available

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Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy naphthenic:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Micronucleus test
Species: Mouse
Cell type: Bone marrow
Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Result: negative

Germ cell mutagenicity-Assessment : Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects.

White mineral oil (petroleum):

Germ cell mutagenicity-Assessment : Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects.

Triphenyl phosphate:

|| Not applicable

|| Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: reverse mutation assay
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: negative

|| Germ cell mutagenicity-Assessment : Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects.

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic:

Germ cell mutagenicity-Assessment : Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects.

Reproductive toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product:

Effects on fertility : Remarks: No data available

Effects on foetal development : Remarks: No data available

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Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic:

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : - Fertility -
No toxicity to reproduction

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : - Fertility -
Some evidence of adverse effects on sexual function and fertility, based on animal experiments.

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy naphthenic:

Effects on foetal development : Species: Rat
Application Route: Dermal
General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 125 mg/kg body weight
Teratogenicity: NOAEL: \geq 2,000 mg/kg body weight
Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: \geq 2,000 mg/kg body weight
Embryo-foetal toxicity: NOAEL: \geq 2,000 mg/kg body weight
Method: OECD Test Guideline 414
Result: No effects on fertility and early embryonic development were detected.

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : - Fertility -
No toxicity to reproduction
- Teratogenicity -
No toxicity to reproduction

White mineral oil (petroleum):

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : - Fertility -
No toxicity to reproduction
- Teratogenicity -
No effects on or via lactation

Triphenyl phosphate:

|| Not applicable

|| Effects on foetal development : Species: Rabbit
Application Route: Oral
General Toxicity Maternal: NOAEL: \geq 200 mg/kg body weight
Teratogenicity: NOAEL: \geq 200 mg/kg body weight
Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: \geq 200 mg/kg body weight
Embryo-foetal toxicity: NOAEL: \geq 200 mg/kg body weight
Method: OECD Test Guideline 414
Result: No effects on fertility and early embryonic development were detected.

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Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : - Fertility -
No toxicity to reproduction
- Teratogenicity -
No effects on or via lactation

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic:

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : - Fertility -
No toxicity to reproduction
- Teratogenicity -
No effects on or via lactation

STOT - single exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy naphthenic:

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure.

White mineral oil (petroleum):

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure.

STOT - repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product:

Remarks : No data available

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy naphthenic:

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

White mineral oil (petroleum):

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

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Repeated dose toxicity

Product:

Remarks : This information is not available.

Components:

Triphenyl phosphate:

Species : Rat
NOAEL : 105 mg/kg
Application Route : Oral
Method : OECD Test Guideline 408

Species : Rabbit
NOAEL : 1,000 mg/kg
Application Route : Dermal

Aspiration toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product:

This information is not available.

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic:

|| No aspiration toxicity classification

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy naphthenic:

No aspiration toxicity classification

White mineral oil (petroleum):

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Lubricating oils (petroleum), C15-30, hydrotreated neutral oil-based:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Triphenyl phosphate:

|| No aspiration toxicity classification

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated middle:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

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Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Experience with human exposure

No data available

Toxicology, Metabolism, Distribution

No data available

Neurological effects

No data available

Further information

Product:

Remarks : Information given is based on data on the components and the toxicology of similar products.

Components:

diphenyl tolyl phosphate:

Remarks : Information given is based on data on the components and the toxicology of similar products.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Product:

Toxicity to fish : Remarks: Harmful to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : Remarks: No data available

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : Remarks: No data available

Toxicity to microorganisms : Remarks: No data available

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: static test

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	Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 GLP: yes
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	: EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 10,000 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: Immobilization Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 GLP: yes
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)	: NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 10 mg/l Exposure time: 21 d Test Type: semi-static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 211 GLP: yes

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

Toxicity to fish	: LC50 (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): > 100 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Test Type: static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 203
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	: EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 51 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	: EC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 100 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Test Type: static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy naphthenic:

Toxicity to fish	: LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): > 100 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Test Type: static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 GLP: yes
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	: EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 10,000 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	: LC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 100 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
Toxicity to fish (Chronic)	: NOELR (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): >= 1,000 mg/l

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Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.12 mg/l
Exposure time: 21 d

M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity) : 1

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Triphenyl phosphate:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 0.4 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.36 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Test Type: static test

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 0.25 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

EL10 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 0.25 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity) : 1

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 0.037 mg/l
Exposure time: 30 d

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.254 mg/l
Exposure time: 21 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity) : 1

Toxicity to microorganisms : NOEC (activated sludge): 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 28 h

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity : Very toxic to aquatic life.

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

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bis(methylphenyl) phenyl phosphate:

Toxicity to fish	:	LC50 (Oryzias latipes (Orange-red killifish)): 1.3 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	:	EC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 0.27 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Test Type: Growth inhibition
M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity)	:	1
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)	:	EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.31 mg/l Exposure time: 21 d NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.12 mg/l Exposure time: 21 d
M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity)	:	1
Toxicity to microorganisms	:	EC50 (Bacteria): > 10,000 mg/l Exposure time: 3 h Test Type: Respiration inhibition

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity	:	Very toxic to aquatic life.
Chronic aquatic toxicity	:	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Persistence and degradability

Product:

Biodegradability	:	Remarks: No data available
Physico-chemical removability	:	Remarks: No data available

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic:

Biodegradability	:	aerobic Inoculum: activated sludge Result: Not rapidly biodegradable Biodegradation: 3 % Exposure time: 28 d Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B
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Biodegradation: 31 %
Exposure time: 28 d

Bioaccumulative potential

Product:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: No data available

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 10.16 - 24.9

Benzenamine, N-phenyl-, reaction products with 2,4,4-trimethylpentene:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 5.2 - 10.82

White mineral oil (petroleum):

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: > 6

diphenyl tolyl phosphate:

Bioaccumulation : Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 220

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 4.5

Triphenyl phosphate:

Bioaccumulation : Species: Oryzias latipes (Orange-red killifish)
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 144
Exposure time: 18 d
Concentration: 0.01 mg/l

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 4.63 (20 °C)

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : Pow: > 6
Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Mobility in soil

Product:

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Mobility : Remarks: No data available

Distribution among environmental compartments : Remarks: No data available

Components:

diphenyl tolyl phosphate:

Distribution among environmental compartments : Adsorption/Soil
Medium: Water
Koc: 5560

Other adverse effects

Product:

Additional ecological information : Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Components:

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic:

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : Non-classified vPvB substance
Non-classified PBT substance

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy naphthenic:

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : Non-classified PBT substance
Non-classified vPvB substance

White mineral oil (petroleum):

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : Not persistent, bioaccumulative, and toxic (PBT).

diphenyl tolyl phosphate:

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : Not persistent, bioaccumulative, and toxic (PBT).
Not very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB).

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated middle:

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : Non-classified PBT substance
Non-classified vPvB substance

Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated light paraffinic:

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : Non-classified PBT substance
Non-classified vPvB substance

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13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

Waste from residues : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil.
Do not dispose of with domestic refuse.
Dispose of as hazardous waste in compliance with local and national regulations.

Contaminated packaging : Packaging that is not properly emptied must be disposed of as the unused product.
Dispose of waste product or used containers according to local regulations.

Disposal precautions

Dispose of contents and container according to wastes control act.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

UNRTDG

Not regulated as a dangerous good

UN number : Not applicable
Proper shipping name : Not applicable
Class : Not applicable
Subsidiary risk : Not applicable
Packing group : Not applicable
Labels : Not applicable
Environmentally hazardous : no

IATA-DGR

Not regulated as a dangerous good

UN/ID No. : Not applicable
Proper shipping name : Not applicable
Class : Not applicable
Subsidiary risk : Not applicable
Packing group : Not applicable
Labels : Not applicable
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : Not applicable
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : Not applicable

IMDG-Code

Not regulated as a dangerous good

UN number : Not applicable
Proper shipping name : Not applicable
Class : Not applicable

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Subsidiary risk : Not applicable
Packing group : Not applicable
Labels : Not applicable
EmS Code : Not applicable
Marine pollutant : no

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations

Refer to section 15 for specific national regulation.

Special precautions for user

Not applicable

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

National regulatory information

Regulation under the Occupational Safety and Health Act

Harmful Substances Prohibited from Manufacturing

Not applicable

Harmful Substances Required Permission for Manufacture

Not applicable

Harmful Agents to be kept below Occupational Exposure Limits

Chemical name	CAS-No.
Triphenyl phosphate	115-86-6

Harmful Agents Required to be kept below Permission Levels

Not applicable

Hazardous substances requiring management

Not applicable

Special Management Materials

Not applicable

Controlled Substances Subject to Environment Monitoring

Not applicable

Controlled Substances Subject to Health Examination

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Threshold limits (%)
Oil mist, mineral	64742-52-5	
Oil mist, mineral	8042-47-5	
Oil mist, mineral	72623-86-0	
Oil mist, mineral	64742-46-7	
Oil mist, mineral	64742-55-8	

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Hazardous Substances Subject to Process Safety Management (PSM) Reporting Obligation

Not applicable

K-OSHA Hazardous Substances (Occupational Safety and Health Regulations, Table 1)

Not applicable

K-OSHA Hazardous Substances (Occupational Safety and Health Regulations, Table 9)

Not applicable

Regulation under the Chemicals Control Act

Chemicals of Acute and Chronic Hazard to Human Health and the Environment

Substances Acutely hazardous to humans

Not applicable

Substances Chronically hazardous to humans

Not applicable

Substances Hazardous to the environment

Not applicable

Accident Precaution Chemicals

Not applicable

Toxic Release Inventory

Not applicable

Act on Registration and Evaluation of Chemical Substances (K-REACH)

Restricted Chemicals

Not applicable

Prohibited Chemicals

Not applicable

Substances with Unconfirmed Hazards

Not applicable

Dangerous Substances Safety Management Act

Classification : Group 4, Flammable liquids, Type 4 petroleums

Hazard rank : Hazardous rank III

Designated Quantity : 6000 litre

Safety Warning : Keep away from fire

Water Environment Conservation Act : Triphenyl phosphate
tris(methylphenyl) phosphate

Wastes Control Act

Industrial general wastes

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Follow article 13 of the act to dispose the product waste

Other requirements in domestic and other countries

Montreal Protocol : Not applicable

Rotterdam Convention (Prior Informed Consent) : Not applicable

Stockholm Convention (Persistent Organic Pollutants) : Not applicable

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Issuing date : 2025/01/17

Revision number and date

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Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH : USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
KR OEL : Harmful Agents to be kept below Occupational Exposure Limits

ACGIH / TWA : 8-hour, time-weighted average
KR OEL / TWA : Time Weighted Average

AllC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonised System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organisation; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardisation; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of

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Pollution from Ships; MERCOSUR - The Agreement for the Facilitation of the Transport of Dangerous Goods; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

|| Relevant changes compared to the last edition are highlighted at the left margin. This version replaces all previous editions.

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